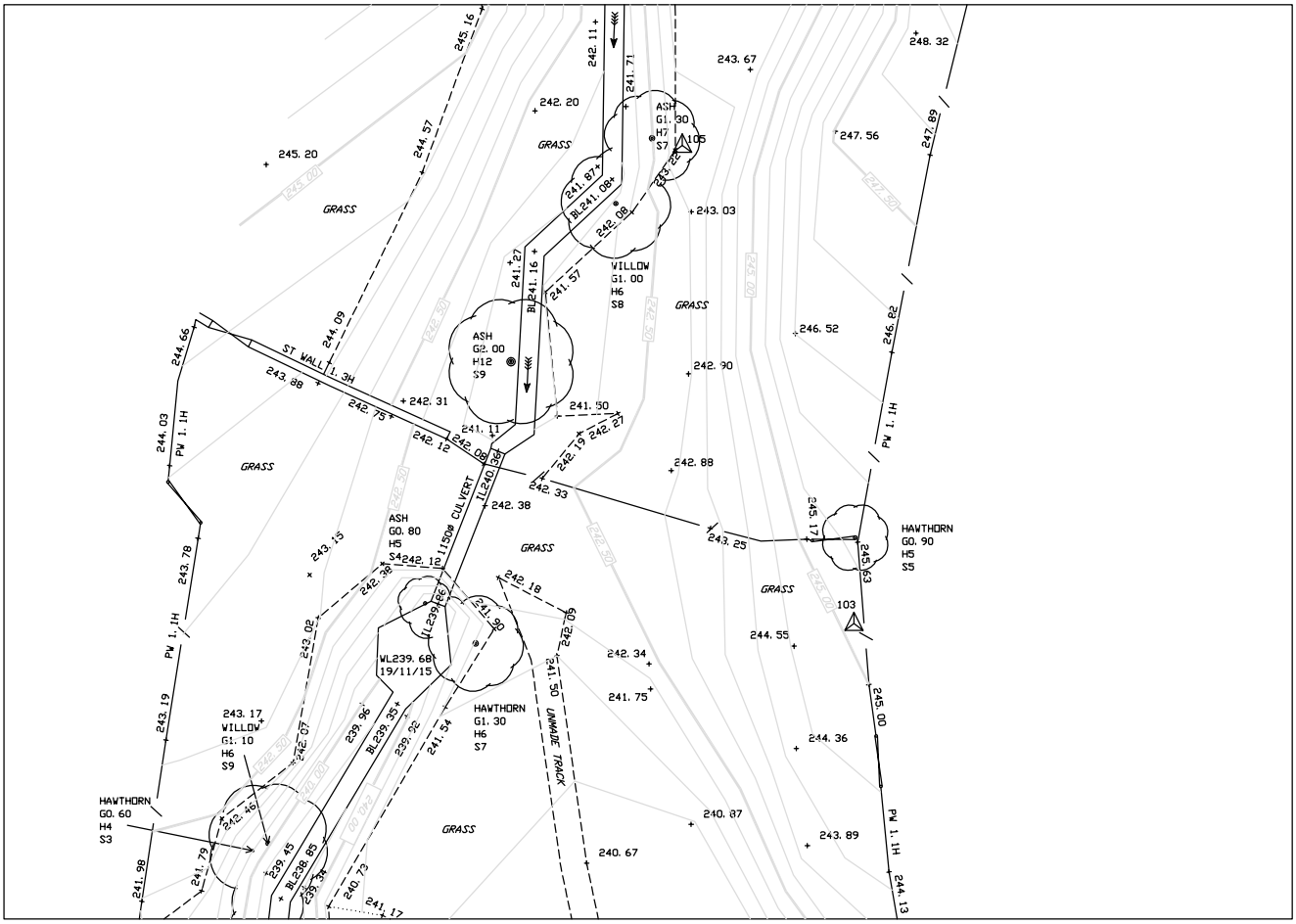Topographic Surveys